## EXPLORING THE NEW DRUPAL FRONT-END WITH JAVASCRIPT



#### My Hey, I'm DRIES BUYTAERT



#### Founder & Project Lead, Drupal

Co-Founder and CTO, Acquia





#### My Hey, I'm DRIES BUYTAERT

## **Disclaimer:** I'm not a front-end developer

#### **@Dries** https://dri.es

Founder & Project Lead, Drupal

Co-Founder and CTO, Acquia





#### History of JavaScript



#### WHAT FLL TALK ABOUT



JavaScript-driven Drupal admin interface



## A brief history of JavaScript across the stack





## Did you know that JavaScript was created in just 10 days?





### May 1995

**Brendan Eich** wrote the first version of JavaScript in 10 days while working at Netscape

8

Cit



For the first 10 years of JavaScript's life, professional programmers denigrated JavaScript because its target audience consisted of **"amateurs"** 



## **That changed in 2004 with the launch of Gmail** Gmail was the first popular web application that really showed off what was possible with client-side JavaScript

Search Images M	Maps Play	YouTube New	s Gmail	Drive More	<u>&gt;</u>		
GMai by Google				Search Mail	Search the We	b Show search Create a filte	n options ar
Compose Mail	Archive	Report Spam	Delete	More Actions	ᅌ Go	Refresh	
Inbox					»		Cliffic sity south 1
Starred 🕸					»		An owners have
Sent Mail		_			33	_	
Drafts (4)	-	-					-
All Mail	<u> </u>	-			>>		
Spam (4)					»		
Trash						ki pes	e la Google
Contacts					»		aring V
Labels					»	Hills	-

com | Account | Settings | Help | Sign out





Competing e-mail services such as Yahoo! Mail and Hotmail featured extremely slow interfaces that used server-side rendering almost exclusively

Almost every action by the user requiring the server to reload the entire web page





#### Gmail began to work around these limitations by using XMLHttpRequest; it allowed Gmail to load data in the background (asynchronously), avoiding a page refresh

# Gmail's use of JavaScript caught the attention of developers around the world

( IN



College Blvd

/alley.Park

W 127th St

ふ

th St

Google launched Google Maps, which used the same technology as Gmail to transform online maps into an interactive experience

69

#### 2005



Map

9th St

W 127th St

Sprint

Campus



#### Google's XMLHttpRequest approach in Gmail and Google Maps ultimately came to be called Ajax (originally "Asynchronous JavaScript and XML")





This resulted in a renaissance period of JavaScript usage spearheaded by open source libraries and the communities that formed around them



### Did you know that Drupal helped put jQuery on the map?

(Drupal added jQuery to Drupal core as early as 2006)

#### In 2008, Google launched Chrome with a faster JavaScript engine called **V8**. The release announcement read:

"We also built a more powerful JavaScript engine, to power the next generation of web applications that aren't even possible in today's browsers"



At the launch, V8 improved JavaScript performance by 10x over Internet Explorer by compiling JavaScript code to native machine code before executing it



### **2010** Twitter made a move unprecedented in JavaScript's history



# They began implementing a new architecture where they created:

An API server that offered a single set of endpoints for their desktop website, their mobile website, their native apps, and every third-party application Moved much of the UI rendering and corresponding logic to the user's browser



### In other words: A JavaScript-based client fetches the data from the API server and renders the Twitter experience



### Twitter is over capacity.

#### Please wait a moment and try again. For more information, check out Twitter Status.

Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Melayu Deutsch English Español Filipino Français Italiano Nederlands Português Türkçe Русский हिन्दी 日本語 繁體中文 한국어 简体中文 © 2012 Twitter About Help Status



### Twitter is over capacity.

#### Please wait a moment and try again. For more information, check out Twitter Status.

Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Melayu Deutsch English Español Filipino Français Italiano Nederlands Português Türkçe Русский हिन्दी 日本語 简体中文 繁體中文 한국어

# Unfortunately, the redesign caused severe performance problems

© 2012 Twitter About Help Status

### The "time to first interaction" was poor Lots of JavaScript had to be downloaded, parsed and executed by the user's browser before anything of substance was visible



# Twitter suffered from these performance problems for almost **two years**



Finally in 2012, **Twitter reversed course** by passing more of the rendering from the client back to the server

#### The revised architecture renders the initial pages on the server but uses client-side JavaScript to add the interactive experience





## The user's browser runs no JavaScript at all until **after** the initial content, rendered on the server, is visible



## WIN: This new hybrid architecture reduced Twitter's page load time by **80%**

In 2013, **Airbnb was the first** to use Node.js to provide isomorphic (also called universal or simply shared) JavaScript



The biggest advantage Airbnb's JavaScript isomorphism had over Twitter's approach is the notion of a completely reusable rendering system

the second second state of the second s



## The transpiler Drupal uses, allowing the use of modern features new

And a feat ment through out , mark marks (1986)

Martin wood response to stand home to a

-

Billin and antiputeinen distance -, Bipel anti-tert 0 6

DP8C PC-X 456791 C

samples = job.gotElementsHyTegName("samples")[0].firstChi samples = samples.node/dalaw.split(") output = job.gotElementsHyTegName("output") args = job.gotElementsHyTegName("args") if output = output = output = lementput = ("sample").firstChild.node/balaw.split(" ") isoutput = ["sample"]

file = file(0; firstChild.noddfalue.split(\* ") samples = file(\*; samples file(\*; samples file(\*; samples args = args(0; firstChild.noddfalue.strip())

0000-

-



All Construction and ( ) catch (IDException and ( ) throw mu Londbawelsception(a) ) catch (Exception and ( ) catch ( ) catch (Exception and ( ) catch (

Antice was anticentered and antice the sector of the secto

0000-



0000-

0000





# JavaScript went from a prototype written in 10 days ....

# ... to being used across the stack by some of the largest websites in the world





# A short history of Drupal




### I started Drupal from my dorm room 18 years ago





### HTML 4 was just released and CSS was all the rage



### JavaScript was for amateurs

### A:>>dir

Volume in drive A has no label Volume Serial Number is 2A87-6CE1 Directory of A:\

COMMAND	COM	93,010	01-18-0	5 5:54p
DISPLAY	SYS	17,175	04-18-0	5 5:54p
EGA	CPI	58,870	01-18-0	5 5:54p
EGAZ	CPI	58,870	01-18-0	5 5:54p
EGA3	CPI	58,753	04-18-0	5 5:54p
KEYB	COM	21,607	04-18-0	5 3:01a
KEYBOARD	SYS	34,566	04-18-0	5 5:54p
KEYBRDZ	SYS	31,942	04-18-0	5 5:54p
KEYBRD3	SYS	31,633	04-18-0	5 5:54p
KEYBRD4	SYS	13,014	04-18-0	5 5:54p
MODE	COM	29,239	04-18-0	5 5:54p
	11 file(s)	4	48,709 b	ytes
	0 dir(s)	8	89,344 b	ytes free

Contraction of the second of t

A:>

S MONS

receeeeee



### Google was in its infancy















		10 10 IN 01	·
		5 4 - 4 KI	
	and the second division in the second		



### The mobile web didn't exist



### Social media wasn't invented until five years later



### Drupal has constantly reinvented itself

CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OWNE

3



3% of web

1//+ registered users on <u>drupal.org</u>

7,000+ code contributors in the last year

35,000 contributors

FREE

**13***M*+ unique visitors to <u>drupal.org</u> in the last year

15,000+ modules

### OUT OF 40

sites in the world run on Drupal



### "Each morning we are born again. What we do today is what matters most."



### Drupal 8 released November 2015





### Two main focus areas

Drupal 8 is becoming easier to use for content creators, and site builders

Drupal 8 marks the start of Drupal's evolution to an API-first platform



### Working toward an API-first Drupal

and the second second





### 7+ years ago we decided to start working on making Drupal API-first, adding a REST API to core

### Today, Drupal's REST support is rich and mature

We've been focused on support for all entity types, configuration entity support, user login/ logout/registration support, custom REST plugins, and most recently, file upload support!





No. of Market State



### Working with Drupal's entity graph



**ISON API and GraphQL can query linked data** (e.g. Drupal entities and entity references) in a single query

### Drupal as a content service for building decoupled applications



As a result, more and more organizations are building decoupled applications served by Drupal



Powdr

### New Balance





The Weather Channel

The Dodo

French Fédération of Athletics









yha`











New Balance







and the second secon

# Working toward a JavaScript-driven Drupal admin interface

While organizations use JavaScript frameworks to create customerfacing experiences using Drupal, Drupal's own administration interface has not yet embraced a modern JavaScript framework



Drupal needs to provide a cutting-edge experience for its own users, the content creators and site builders

We decided to start working on **an alternative Drupal administrative UI using React** to experiment with ways we could innovate on Drupal's behind-the-scenes interfaces



### 6 STEPS TOWARDS A REACT UI FOR DRUPAL'S ADMINISTRATION BACKEND



### 1) Stabilize the JSON API module



# 2) Improve our JavaScript testing infrastructure



## 3) Create designs for the administration UI



### 4. Allow contributed modules to use React or Twig





5) Implement missing web services APIs 

### 6) Make the React UI extensible and configurable







### WHAT I TALKED ABOUT

### History of JavaScript





JavaScript-driven Drupal admin interface



### Thank you to those who are involved in this initiative from the Drupal Community

Sally Young, Lauri Eskola, Tim Plunkett, Matt Davis, Angie Byron, Daniel Wehner, Wim Leers, Gabe Sullice, Alex Pott, Cristina Chumillas, Matt Grill, Mateu Aguiló Bosch, Ted Bowman, and many more!




### Conclusion

We've been making steady progress the past years to move Drupal to a more API-first and JavaScript-centric world

# Drupal is no longer the Drupal you used to know

0



## Find these slides at https://dri.es



(\*I'm not a front-end developer)

